

LEARNING HUB
SHAHABAD MARKANDA



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- ALL COMPUTER COURSES
 - ENGLISH LANGUAGE COURSES
 - TUITION NURSERY TO 10TH (ALL SUBJECTS)
- WEBSITE: <https://learninghubshahabad.in>

Simple Rule: Present Perfect ka use tab karte hain jab koi action ya situation:

1. **Past mein start hua ho, lekin uska effect ya result Present (abhi) mein dikhai de raha ho.**
2. **Koi exact past time nahi diya ho.**
3. **Life experience ho (aapne zindagi mein kabhi kiya ho ya nahi).**
4. **Abhi-abhi khatam hua ho.**

Formula (Banane ka Tarika):

`Subject + has/have + verb ka 3rd form (Past Participle)`

`Has` -> He, She, It, Ek aadmi ke naam ke saath (e.g., Rohan has...)

`Have` -> I, You, We, They, Bahut logon ke saath (e.g., Boys have...)

Examples with Situations (Hinglish Mein)

1. Past Action with Present Result (Result Abhi dikh raha hai)

Situation: Aapki friend aapke ghar aayi hai. Aapne room saaf kiya hai, abhi bhi saaf dikh raha hai.

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You: "Don't worry, I have cleaned the room." (Main room saaf kar chuka hoon.)

(Yahan "saaf karna" past mein hua, lekin result "room ka saaf hona" present mein hai.)

Situation: Aap office pahunch kar apni pocket check kar rahe hain, aapki wallet nahi hai.

You: "Oh no! I have lost my wallet!" (Main apni wallet kho chuka hoon!)

(Action - khona, past mein hua. Result - wallet nahi hai, present mein hai.)

2. With 'Just', 'Already', 'Yet' (Abhi-abhi, Pehle hi, Abhi tak)

Situation: Aapke ghar mehmaan aaye hain aur wo puchte hain, "Khana ready hai?"

You: "Haan, I have just finished cooking." (Main abhi-abhi cooking khatam kar chuki hoon.)

I have already eaten. (Main pehle hi kha chuka hoon.)

Situation: Aapka dost aapko call karke puchta hai, "Movie ka ticket book kiya?"

You: "Nahi, I haven't booked it yet ." (Mainne abhi tak book nahi kiya hai.)

3. Life Experience (Zindagi mein kabhi kiya ho ya nahi)

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Situation: Friends ke beech baat chal rahi hai kahin ghumne ki.

You: " I have been to Goa three times." (Main Goa teen baar ja chuka hoon.)

(Yeh aapka life experience hai. Exact kab gaya tha, batane ki zaroorat nahi.)

Situation: Interview mein poocha gaya, "Aapko is software ka experience hai?"

You: "Yes, I have used this software in my previous company." (Maine yeh software use kiya hai.)

4. Action Jo Abhi Tak Chal Raha Ho (Often with 'for' or 'since')

Situation: Aapko koi puchta hai, "Aap yahan kitne din se hain?"

You: " I have lived here for 5 years." (Main yahan 5 saal se reh raha hoon.)

(Yeh action 5 saal pehle start hua aur aaj bhi jaari hai.)

Situation: Aapka colleague aapka wait kar raha hai meeting ke liye.

You (on phone): "Sorry, I have been in this traffic jam since 8 AM!" (Main subah 8 baje se is traffic jam mein hoon!)

Yaad Rakhiye:

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Agar aap exact time bata rahe hain (yesterday, last week, at 5 PM), toh Simple Past use karenge, Present Perfect nahi.

✗ Galat: "I have watched a movie yesterday ."

✓ Sahi: "I watched a movie yesterday ." (Maine kal movie dekhi.)

✓ Sahi: "I have watched that movie." (Maine wo movie dekhi hai.) - Yahan koi time nahi diya, bas experience bataya.